

# **Know your obligations**

Presented by: Andrew Conway, TPB Board Member

## Welcome

'In the spirit of reconciliation, we respectfully acknowledge the Traditional Owners and Custodians of country throughout Australia and their connections to land, sea and community. We pay our respect to their cultures, and Elders past, present and emerging.

Access the presentation slides: tpb.gov.au/webinar-hub

#### What we will cover today

- ✓ What we do
- ✓ Your obligations
- Code of Professional Conduct
- Ongoing registration requirements
- ✓ Covid-19 Concessions

- Penalties and sanctions
- ✓ Case studies
- Regulatory reform
- ✓ Q&A

#### Meet your presenter



#### **Andrew Conway**

- > Board member
- > Tax Practitioners Board

#### **Registered tax practitioner population**

#### As at 1 April 2023



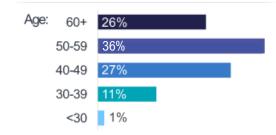
#### **Registered tax practitioner demographics**



## **BAS AGENTS**

Gender:





## What we do

## Our purpose and obligations to you 🞯

- We are a national body created under the *Tax Agent Services Act* 2009 and we set policies to:
  - provide consumer protection for clients of tax practitioners
  - register and regulate tax practitioners.
- We are separate from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO).
- The Tax Practitioner Service Charter outlines our commitment to tax practitioners.

#### **Our strategic objectives**



#### **Objective 1**

Efficient registration of tax practitioners



#### **Objective 2**

Effective compliance through education, deterrence and sanctions



#### **Objective 3**

Innovation and preparation for the future

#### Use the Registered tax practitioner symbol

- A free Registered tax practitioner symbol is available for tax practitioners.
- We regularly promote the Symbol to taxpayers.
- It reassures taxpayers and businesses that you have the right qualifications and experience to look after their tax affairs.







BAS agent 12345678

## Protecting honest tax practitioners

- Most tax practitioners do the right thing but if we identify a serious risk to clients, the public or to revenue, we will take swift action to support the public interest.
- We understand these situations can be difficult to navigate and we encourage you to contact us if you need advice.
- Report those doing the wrong thing: tpb.gov.au/complaints



- The TPB will play an important role in delivering some of the Government's Budget announcements.
- In particular, the TPB will be implementing a program to enhance the integrity of the tax system and profession by proactively addressing higher risk tax practitioners.
- The TPB will use new risk engines to better identify tax practitioners who engage in poor and unlawful tax advice, to improve tax compliance and raise industry standards.

## Tax practitioner obligations

#### **Ongoing registration requirements – PI insurance**

- You must have professional indemnity (PI) insurance cover that meets our requirements and you need to tell us about the details of this cover.
- PI insurance is a consumer protection mechanism to compensate your clients in the event they suffer loss due to an act, error or omission as a result of services you provide.



#### **Ongoing registration requirements**

- Meeting qualification and relevant experience requirements.
- Meeting continuing professional education requirements.
- Notifying the TPB of changes that affect your registration.



## Your obligations

- You must also satisfy a fit and proper person requirement.
- Registered tax practitioners are subject to various civil penalty provisions which impose financial penalties for certain conduct.
- You must comply with obligations under the Code of Professional Conduct.
- It sets out the required professional and ethical standards required of tax practitioners, including the obligations they have to their clients, to the TPB and in relation to their own conduct.

## **Code of Professional Conduct**

#### **Code of professional conduct**

Code item 1 Act honestly and with integrity	Code item 2 Comply with tax laws in the conduct of your personal affairs	Code item 3 Account to your client for money or other property you hold in trust	Code item 4 Act lawfully in your client's best interest	Code item 5 Manage conflicts of interest
Code item 6 Do not disclose information without client permission	Code item 7 Ensure tax agent services are provided competently	Code item 8 Maintain the knowledge/skills relevant to the services you provide	Code item 9 Take reasonable care to ascertain your client's state of affairs	Code item 10 Take reasonable care to ensure taxation laws are applied correctly
Code item 11 Do not obstruct the proper administration of taxation laws	Code item 12 Advise your client of their rights and obligations	Code item 13 Maintain professional indemnity insurance	Code item 14 Respond to requests and directions from the Board	

### Respond to board requests 🥒

- You must respond to all requests from the Board in a timely, responsible and reasonable manner.
- Examples of failures to respond to a Board request or direction in a timely, responsible and reasonable manner may include:
  - failing to provide written responses to Board correspondence within the time period specified
  - making arrangements with the Board to provide information, and subsequently failing to provide that information in accordance with the arrangement.

## Complying with taxation laws

- One of your obligations under the Code is to comply with the tax laws in the conduct of your personal tax affairs.
- This includes timely lodgement of personal income tax returns and activity statements, payment of super guarantee contributions, and PAYG withholding and instalment payments.
- We will take several things into consideration when deciding if a tax practitioner has complied with the tax laws in their personal affairs.

#### Taking reasonable care

- To assist you to comply with your reasonable care obligations under the Code:
  - Exercise professional judgement taking into account relevant factors.
  - Use signed written agreements with clients (e.g. letters of engagement).
- A common understanding and communication between you and your client clarifies responsibilities and how the work is to be paid for.
- It can assist in avoiding disputes over fees and about the scope of work.

#### Taking reasonable care

To assist you to comply with your reasonable care obligations you should also:

- Maintain adequate supervision and control. All registered tax practitioners must ensure services they provide, or that are provided on their behalf, are provided competently.
- Take appropriate relevant steps to ensure you have all required information.

#### **Number of CPE hours**

- For a standard 3-year registration:
  - tax agents must complete 120 hours with a minimum of 20 hours each year.
  - BAS agents must compete 90 hours with a minimum of 20 hours each year.
- CPE must be relevant to the tax agent or BAS services provided.



## COVID-19 concession changes 🛷

- We've made revisions to our temporary COVID-19 support. We've:
  - reinstated the 25% cap for relevant technical or professional reading activities in our CPE policy from 1 January 2023
  - extended the exemption to complete annual declarations until 30 June 2023
  - extended concessions for Board approved courses, where supervised assessments cannot be conducted in line with our requirements until 30 June 2023.
- We'll continue to monitor the situation and will reconsider as a matter of urgency if the need arises.

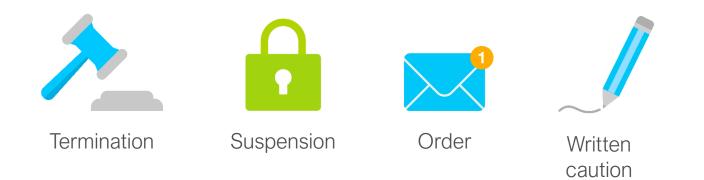


#### • Steven, a registered BAS agent, attends a training session provided by Master Software.

- He uses the Deluxe Master Software package, developed by Master Software, to assist him in providing BAS services to clients.
- He also decides to attend an online seminar by Beyond Blue about managing his mental health.
- Which courses do you think Steven can claim as CPE under the TPB's policy?

## **Penalties and sanctions**

#### **Consequences for failing to comply**





- A tax agent and their entities had tax returns and BAS outstanding for over 4 years.
- They had over \$1.5 million in outstanding tax debt without a payment arrangement and failed to disclose this, thereby making a false and misleading statement to the TPB.
- Our investigations showed the agent reported incorrect income, tax losses and credits for a related entity, resulting in tax shortfalls and penalties imposed by the ATO.
- Due to the serious and repeated nature of the conduct, we terminated the agent's registration and prohibited them from reapplying for 3 years.



- A BAS agent failed to act with honesty and integrity when they:
  - made false and misleading statements
  - recorded details of PI insurance cover that they did not hold
  - submitted a false medical report.
- They also breached:
  - Code item 8 when they failed to complete CPE.
  - Code item 13 when they failed to maintain PI insurance.
  - Code item 14 when they did not respond to Board enquiries.
- Their registration was terminated.



- A former tax agent was sentenced to imprisonment and fined \$80,000.
- The Federal Court found they knowingly broke the law by preparing and lodging income tax returns for a fee while not a registered tax practitioner.
- They first came to our attention as a registered tax agent when we found Mr Williams had failed to pass tax refunds onto clients. We issued a 'cease and desist' notice in relation to this behaviour.
- His registration ceased, but he continued to prepare and lodge 73 income tax returns for taxpayers in his local community for a fee.
- The Federal Court also imposed a permanent injunction restraining Mr Williams from providing tax agent services for a fee or other reward.

## **Regulatory reform**

# Independent Review of the TPB

- In March 2019, the Government announced a review into the effectiveness of the TPB and the TASA.
- The final report was provided to Government in October 2019 and in November 2020, the Government announced its response.
- In response to the 28 recommendations, the Government supports 'in full' or 'in-part' 10 recommendations and 'supports in principle' another 10 recommendations.
- At a high level, the Government confirmed it will continue to strongly support the regulation of tax practitioners through an independent and effective TPB.



- We will provide further information and guidance to tax practitioners and stakeholders as reforms and law changes are implemented.
- We will work with Treasury and Government to support consultation on the other proposed measures proposed where required.
- We will undertake additional consultation prior to implementing some of the Review recommendations to allow the Government to further develop options, ensuring the best outcome for tax professionals and taxpayers who rely on their services.



## Questions

## Stay in touch

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